

**Articles**

**Jazyk a jazyková výchova**

**ICT III/2 AJ 09 Duš**

**2. stupeň 6. třída**

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**Anotace: - vytvořeno v programu Word**

* **pomůcka určená pro 6. třídu, předmět AJ**
* **vyvozuje nové učivo**
* **procvičování, vyvozování gramatického použití členů v AJ**

ARTICLES

**Yesterday, I had lunch with an old friend. We met at a restaurant in London. The restaurant was busy but we found a table. The food, the drinks and the music were all excellent. The meal was very expensive. Fortunately, Jim is a rich businessman and he paid the bill!**

1. *Underline me all the nouns, please.*
2. *Circle all the articles.*

**A, an, the.**

We use A, AN

* **With singular nouns (s jedn. číslem)**

*(We found a table.)*

* **With a noun to talk about a person or thing for the first time (první zmínka, nová informace)**

*(We met at a restaurant in London.)*

* **When talking about people´s jobs (zaměstnání)**

*(Jim is a rich businessman.)*

* **With prices, frequency and speeds**

**(s cenou, četností a rychlostí)**

*(It costs £2 a litre. You´re driving at 90 miles an hour. )*

* **Before hundred, thousand and million (před 100,1000 a 1000000)**

*( a hundred people, a thousand days)*

* **There is a… (vazba there is)**

*(There is a flower in the vase.)*

We use THE

* **When we talk about the person or thing again (již známé věci, osoby)**

*(We met at a restaurant in London. The restaurant was busy,…)*

 – the restaurant has already been mentioned, it is clear which restaurant we are talking about

* **When there is only one of something**

**(jasné věci v dané situaci)**

*(The meal was very expensive. …Jim paid the bill.)*

 – which meal? The meal in the restaurant with Jim

 – which bill? The bill for the meal,

 in each sentence it is clear from the context which thing is talked about

* **With musical instruments (hudební nástroje)**

*( I play the guitar.)*

* **With uncountable nouns**

**( nepočitatelná pod. jména)**

*(The food, the drinks and the music were all excellent.)*

* **“ of “ ( vazba s of)**

*(the end of months, the middle of the room)*

* **Shops and institutions (obchody a veřejné instituce)**

*(the butcher´s, the cinema)*

* **Ordinal numbers (řadové číslovky)**
* We do not use **the** before plural nouns or uncountable nouns when we are talking about something in **general.**

*(Do you like vegetables? – any vegetables*

*I think education is very important.)*

* Before names and cities, countries

EXERCISES

*Doplň určitý člen The, nebo neurčitý člen A/An do textu tam, kde je to nutné.*

This is 1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beginning of my story: My best friend Jamie lives in 2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ big house. 3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_house has got two floors. His room is on 4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ first floor. Jamie has 5.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ younger sister. Her name is 6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sarah. She´s 7.\_THE\_\_ prettiest girl at my school. She likes 8.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dancing and she´s very good at it. I saw her on 9.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bus in 10.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ morning.

**Answers:**

1. **The**, 2. **A**, 3. **The**, 4. **The**, 5. **A**, 6**. --**, 7. **The**, 8.**--** 9. **The**, 10. **The**.

Použité zdroje:

Godfrey R. Oxford Practice Grammar. Oxford University Press 2009. ISBN: 978 0 19 457984 1

Coe N., Harrison M., Paterson K. Oxford Practice Grammar. Oxford University Press 2006.

ISBN: 13 978 0 19 431022 2

ISBN: 10 0 19 431022 1

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